3M™ Dyneon™ Fluoroelastomer FX 9194

Product Description

3M™ Dyneon™ Fluoroelastomer FX 9194 is a terpolymer made from hexafluoropropylene, vinylidene fluoride and tetrafluoroethylene. FX 9194 has an incorporated bisphenol cure system.

Special Features

- Composition: terpolymer of vinylidene fluoride, hexafluoropropylene and tetrafluoroethylene
- Proprietary incorporated cure technology
- Low compression set
- Process targets: compression, injection and transfer moulding
- High elongation

Typical Applications

3M™ Dyneon™ Fluoroelastomer FX 9194 is suitable for the manufacture of moulded goods.

Typical Polymer Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Test method</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Fluorine Content</td>
<td>QCM 50.18.3.C</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>68.6</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Specific Gravity</td>
<td>QCM 14.10</td>
<td>g/cm³</td>
<td>1.86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>opaque off-white</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>Ketones and Esters</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mooney Viscosity ML 1 + 10 @ 121 °C</td>
<td>QCM 2.14.4.C</td>
<td>MU</td>
<td>approx. 52</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Storage and Handling

Store and use all Dyneon Fluoroelastomers only in well ventilated areas under cool and dry conditions. The shelf life of FX 9194 is 3 years from date of manufacturing.

Delivery Form

3M™ Dyneon™ Fluoroelastomer FX 9194 is delivered in slab form.

Packaging sizes are:
- 25 kg cardboard box, containing two PE-bags with 12.5 kg content each
- 600 kg bulk container, containing 48 PE-bags with 12.5 kg content each

Processing Recommendations

Dyneon FX 9194 can be compounded using standard water cooled internal mixers or two-roll mills with standard fillers and ingredients utilized in typical fluoroelastomer formulations. The “dry” ingredients should be blended before adding to the masticated gum. For best results, FX 9194 should be banded on the mill several minutes prior to adding the blended dry ingredients. Once mixed, the compounded stocks have good scorch resistance and storage stability.
### Typical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Compound</th>
<th>Amount (in Parts/100)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>FX 9194</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-990 MT Black</td>
<td>30</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MgO</td>
<td>3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ca(OH)$_2$</td>
<td>6</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Typical Rheological Properties (ASTM D 5289)

**Moving Die Rheometer (MDR 2000®)**  
100 cpm, 0.5° Arc, 6 minutes, 177 °C

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>ML, Minimum Torque</td>
<td>dNm</td>
<td>1.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$T_{s2}$, Time to 2 inch-lb rise from minimum</td>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>1.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$t^{50}$, Time to 50 % cure</td>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>1.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>$t^{90}$, Time to 90 % cure</td>
<td>Minutes</td>
<td>2.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MH, Maximum Torque</td>
<td>dNm</td>
<td>22.0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Typical Physical Properties (ASTM D 412 Method A, Die D)

Press Cure 7 minutes @ 177 °C  
Post Cure 16 hours @ 230 °C

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Unit</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Tensile Strength</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>16.5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>100 % Modulus</td>
<td>MPa</td>
<td>4.7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Elongation at Break</td>
<td>%</td>
<td>250</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hardness (ASTM D 2240)</td>
<td>Shore A</td>
<td>77</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

### Compression Set on O-rings (ASTM D 1414)

Air aged 70 hours @ 200 °C  
Post cured 16 hours @ 230°C % 30  
Post cured 24 hours @ 260°C % 27

### Retraction at Lower Temperatures (ASTM D 1329)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>TR 10</th>
<th>°C</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>-13</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
**Safety Instructions**

Follow the normal precautions observed with all fluoro polymer materials.

Please consult the Material Safety Data Sheet and Product Label for information regarding the safe handling of the material. By following all precautions and safety measures, processing these products poses no known health risks. General handling/processing precautions include:

1. Process only in well-ventilated areas.
2. Do not smoke in areas contaminated with powder/residue from these products.
3. Avoid eye contact.
4. If skin comes into contact with these products during handling, wash with soap and water afterwards.
5. Avoid contact with hot fluoropolymer.

Potential hazards, including release of toxic vapours, can arise if processing occurs under excessively high temperature conditions. Vapour extractor units should be installed above processing equipment. When cleaning processing equipment, do not burn off any of this product with a naked flame or in a furnace.

**Important Notice**

All information set forth herein is based on our present state of knowledge and is intended to provide general notes regarding products and their uses. It should therefore not be construed as a guarantee of specific properties of the products described or their suitability for a particular application.

Because conditions of product use are outside Dyneon’s control and vary widely, user must evaluate and determine whether a Dyneon product will be suitable for user’s intended application before using it.

The quality of our products is warranted under our General Terms and Conditions of Sale as now are or hereafter may be in force.

Technical information, test data, and advice provided by Dyneon personnel are based on information and tests we believe are reliable and are intended for persons with knowledge and technical skills sufficient to analyze test types and conditions, and to handle and use raw polymers and related compounding ingredients.

No license under any Dyneon or third party intellectual rights is granted or implied by virtue of this information.

General recommendations on health and safety in processing, on work hygiene and on measures to be taken in the event of accident are detailed in our material safety data sheets.

You will find further notes on the safe handling of fluoropolymers in the brochure "Guide for the safe handling of Fluoropolymers Resins" (download link) by PlasticsEurope, Box 3, B-1160 Brussels, Tel. +32 (2) 676 17 32.

You can also download it with your smartphone using the QR code below.

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We will gladly supply further contact details for our full network of global sales offices. Alternatively, find them [here](#).

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