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# 3M EHS Laboratory

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## ***Standard Operating Procedure***

### ***Determining Purity/Concentration (or Other Appropriate Property Value) of Reference Materials***

***SOP Number: ETS-4-043.0***

***Adoption Date: Upon Signing***

Approved By:

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Brian Mader  
Laboratory Manager

Effective Date (date of Quality Assurance signature):

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Quality Assurance

## **1 Scope and Application**

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To describe how the laboratory will determine the purity/concentration (or other appropriate property value) of a reference material to be used as a standard when certified reference materials are not available for use in ISO/IEC 17025 accredited methods.

## **2 Definitions**

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### **2.1 Certified Reference Material (CRM)**

Reference material characterized by a metrologically valid procedure for one or more specified properties, accompanied by a reference material certificate that provides the value of the specified property, its associated uncertainty, and a statement of metrological traceability.

### **2.2 Certified Value**

Value assigned to a property of a reference material that is accompanied by an uncertainty statement and a statement of metrological traceability, identified as such in the reference material certificate.

### **2.3 Reference Material**

A Material, sufficiently homogeneous and stable with respect to one or more specified properties which has been established to be fit for its intended use in a measurement process.

### **2.4 Metrological Traceability**

An unbroken chain of calibrations, each contributing to the measurement uncertainty, linking them to the SI unit.

## **3 Precautions**

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None.

## **4 Responsibility**

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The person ordering a reference material to be used as a standard in ISO/IEC 17025 accredited work that is not a CRM is responsible for making sure the purity/concentration (or other property value) has been determined per ETS-4-042 or ETS-4-043 before it is used.

## **5 Supplies and Materials**

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NA

## **6 Equipment**

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Computer with network, LIMS and internet access.

## **7 Procedures**

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One or more methods will be used to determine the purity/concentration (or other property value), the method(s) to be used will be determined by the project lead and documented in a project plan per ETS-1-009.

Whatever method is used to determine a property value, it is important to be sure that metrological traceability of the measurement results is maintained by means of a documented unbroken chain of calibrations, each contributing to the measurement uncertainty, linking them to SI.

### **7.1 Reference Materials with Vender Assigned Purity/Concentration (or Other Property Value)**

In instances where a reference material is purchased from a vender and comes with an assigned purity/concentration (or other property value) but these values are not certified values, the laboratory will verify these values using an appropriate in-house method. If the value generated by the laboratory is within 5% RPD of the vender value, the vender value will be used. If the value obtained by the laboratory is greater than 5% of the vender value, discuss with management to determine a course of action. Document the action plan with in the project data.

### **7.2 Uncertainty Determinations**

The uncertainty associated with the measurements used to determine the purity/concentration (or other property value). Please refer to ETS-12-012 for calculating uncertainty.

### **7.3 Applying Uncertainty**

The uncertainty determined for each reference material will be combined with the individual method uncertainty determined with each use. Please refer to ETS-12-012 for combining and applying uncertainty.

### **7.4 Frequency of Purity/Concentration (or Other Property Value)**

The frequency at which a purity/concentration (or other property value) must be determined will be evaluated on a case by case basis. The frequency will be dictated by an expiration date assigned by the laboratory based on known stability information regarding the chemical or material in question. If a reference material was purchased from a vendor and had a vender assigned expiration date and purity/concentration (or other property value), the vender assigned expiration will be used. Document the information used in determining the expiration date assigned with the project data. See ETS-4-027 for expiration date assignment procedures.

### **7.5 Purity/Concentration (or other Property Value) Determination Methods**

Please refer to individual methods for purity/concentration (or other property value) determinations.

## **8 Records**

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Results will be documented in the relevant ETS-4-042 attachments and attached to LIMS  
Data and reports generated will be archived under the project number

## **9 Attachments**

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None

## **10 References**

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ETS-1-009 General Project Outline (GPO)  
ETS-4-027 Assignment of Purity and Expiration Dates of Laboratory Chemicals  
ETS-4-042 Reference Materials  
ETS-12-012 Estimation of Uncertainty of Measurements

## 11 Revisions

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Revision

Number

Summary of Changes

*List the history of revisions including reason for change, starting with revision 1.*