

# INDUSTRIAL CONVERTER TRENDS 2020



# Manufacturing in India

India's manufacturing is rising. Apart from being a high-growth sector domestically, manufacturing is putting the country on the world map. By 2020, India is expected to become the fifth largest manufacturer with Appliance and Consumer Electronics (ACE) and Automotive industries as key drivers.

# Manufacturing in India

Manufacturing is heavily influenced by consumer demands, technology innovations, and new regulations. To stay ahead requires converters to anticipate every industry shift.

In this eBook, we highlight key trends that will shape Automotive and ACE manufacturing—and what it means to you as a converter.

## ACE



9% CAGR to reach US\$48.37bn in 2022

Demand for electronics hardware in India to reach US\$400bn by 2024

## Automotive



7<sup>th</sup> largest commercial vehicle manufacturer in 2018

Will be worth US\$282.8bn by 2026

# Industry Trends



**Electronics**



**Automotive**



**Appliances**



INDUSTRY TRENDS

# Electronics

# Electronic Megatrends



Smartphones



Virtual Reality



Smart  
Speakers



TV Sets



IoT



Drones



Service Robots



Connected  
Cars





TREND

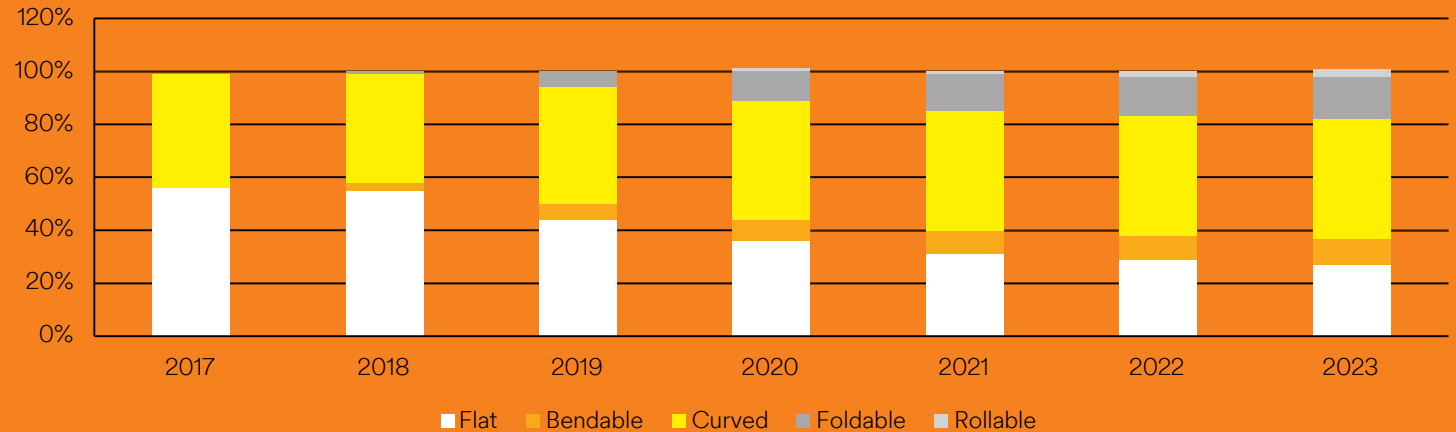
## OLED display technology

Hello, flexible. The future of displays is in OLED technology. People love its superb contrast, color and resolution from all viewing angles, combined with form-factor flexibility, larger screen sizes and improved resolution.

# What does it mean for you?

More projects. Higher demands on engineering, mechanical performance and adhesive reliability. OLED technology enables smartphones and other screens to be bendable, creating both design challenges and opportunities for those in the know.

## OLED technology trend forecast



Curved screens are expected to gain popularity in the next 5 years.

### Bonding needs:



Bezel-free designs require anti-lifting adhesives



Flexible screens need high-impact, tough adhesives



OLED's sensitivity to moisture and chemicals requires adhesives robust to extreme environments





## TREND

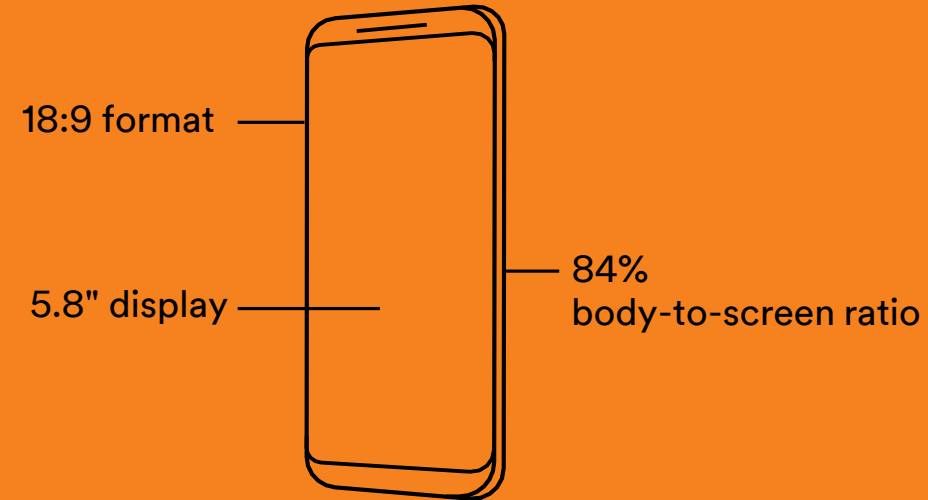
# Thinner devices with larger displays

Consumers prefer larger displays on electronic devices, such as TVs and smartphones, because they offer greater viewing pleasure. Compared to traditional 16:9 aspect ratio displays, 18:9 provides a larger display area on a mobile device of the same size. A slim bezel design and thin profile also offer a unique and attractive appearance while taking up less space.

# What does it mean for you?

Need for thinner, high-performance adhesives that prevent costly rework. Staying on top of this trend will help you enable your customers to design high-demand smartphones, tablets, TVs and more.

## A bezel-free design creates a larger display area



Source: displaydaily.com

### Bonding needs:



Bezel-free designs require anti-lifting adhesives



Thinner attachment systems with high mechanical performance



Easy-to-use, reworkable adhesives will save on manufacturing costs



## TREND

# Wearable technology

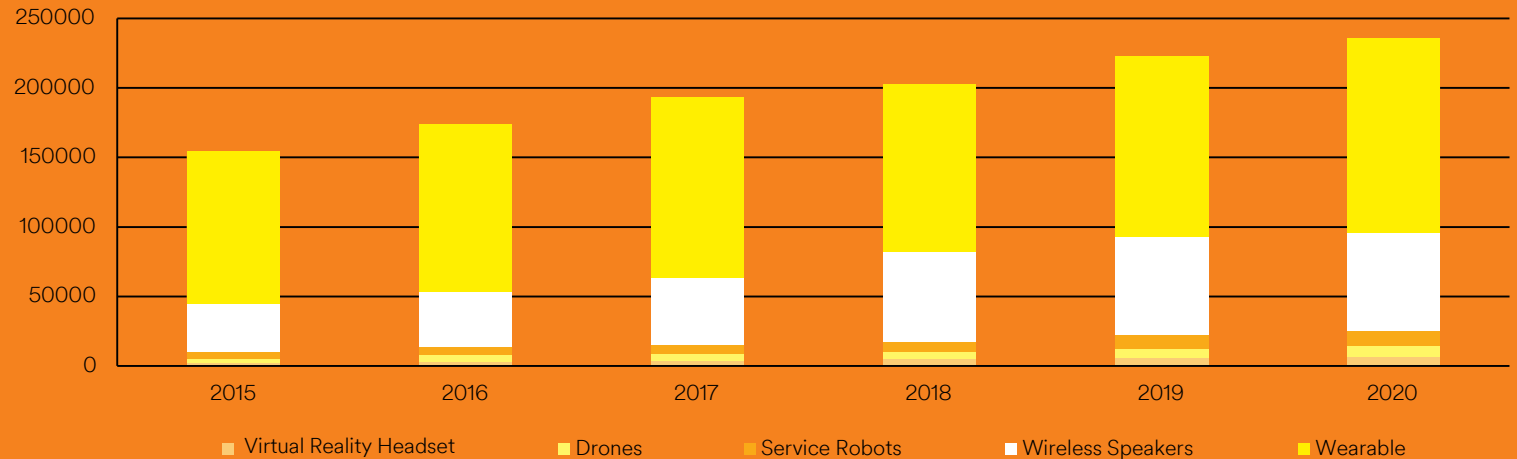
Virtual and augmented reality wearable displays are growing in popularity. Devices range from smart clothing to healthcare gadgets to entertainment products. This vibrant market is expected to grow in value to almost \$17 billion by 2021. By 2020, smart eyewear will account for 40% of total revenue of the wearables market.

(Sources: i-scoop, 2016; wearable technologies, 2017)

# What does it mean for you?

Expertise in reliable bonding solutions for hard-to-bond materials will mean more opportunities for new products. High demand for thin, high-performance adhesives that are waterproof and resistant to lotions, perfumes and sweat.

## Shipments of new device types since 2015



Source: IHS.com

## Bonding needs:



Ability to bond to difficult surfaces (such as new plastics)



Thinner attachment systems with high mechanical performance



Reliable adhesives robust to extreme environments



## TREND

# Automotive electronics

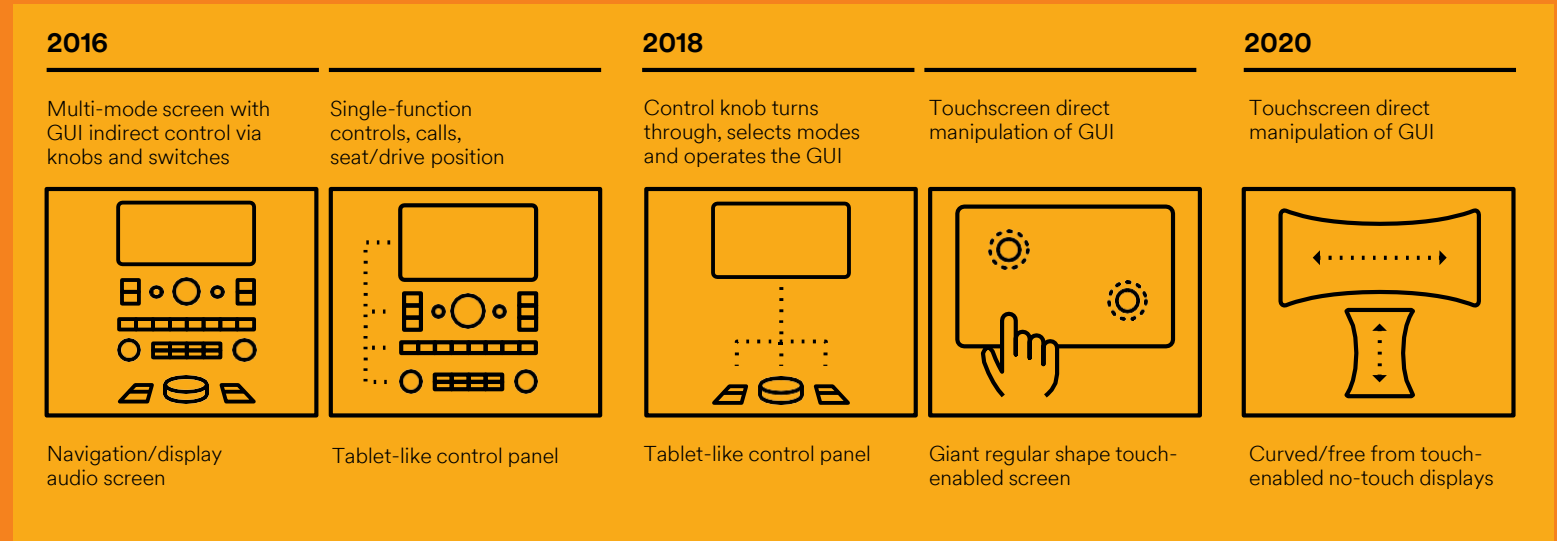
Two major industries—automotive and electronics—are working together to provide breakthrough experiences for drivers. From one-touch phone calls to advanced navigation systems to cars that parallel park themselves, vehicles are becoming as smart as the people who drive them.

# What does it mean for you?

Growing demand for FPC bonding and low-VOC materials. A need for high-impact adhesives that can resist the vibrations of the road.

Opportunities are growing for those who know how to successfully attach sensors, displays, cameras and batteries within vehicles.

## Evolution of center console displays



Source: IHS.com

## Bonding needs:



Low-VOC, low-odor adhesives for passenger comfort



High-impact, tough adhesives that resist vibration



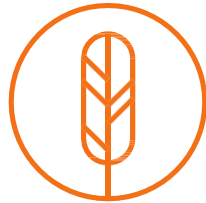
High mechanical performance to attach sensors, displays and more



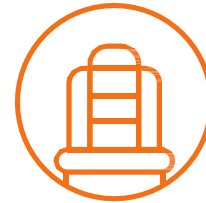
INDUSTRY TRENDS

# Automotive

# Automotive Megatrends



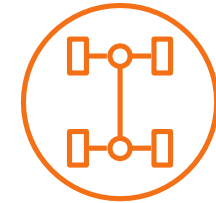
Weight  
Reduction



Passenger  
Comfort



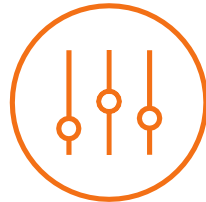
Automotive  
Electrification/  
Electronics



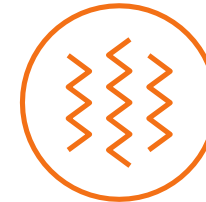
Powertrain  
Innovation



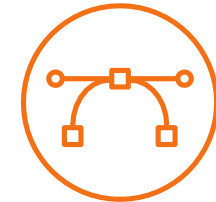
Quality and Process  
Improvement



Personalisation  
and Styling



NVH  
Reduction



Design  
Flexibility



## TREND

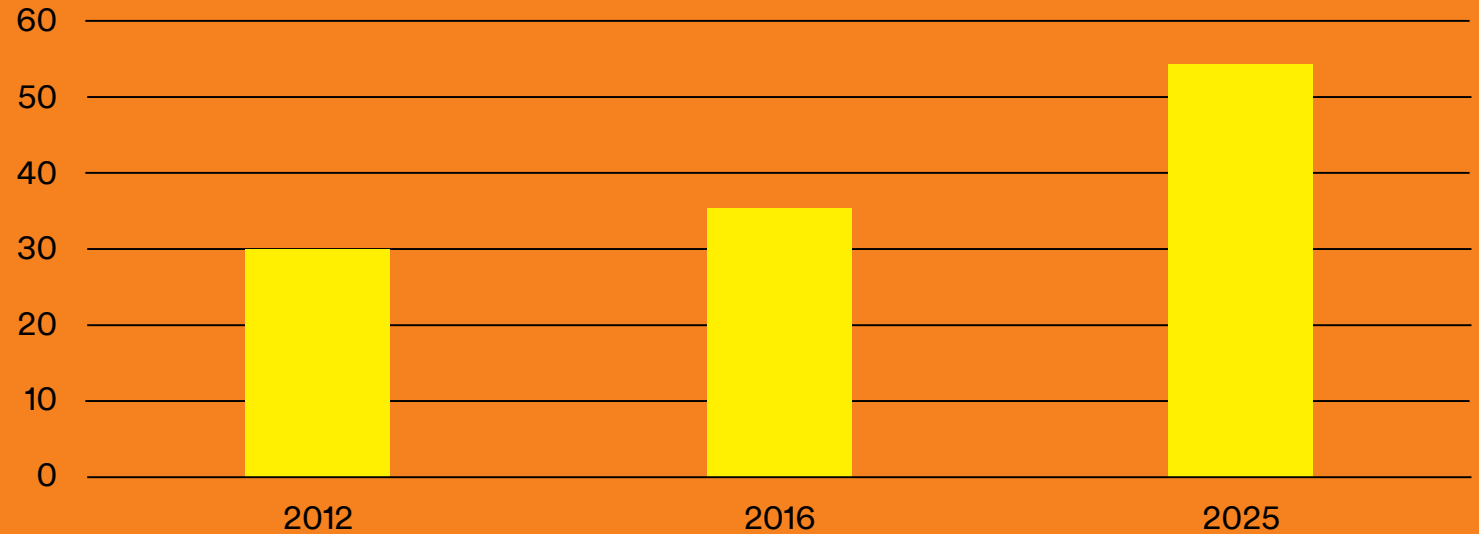
# Weight reduction

Lighter cars mean consumers use less fuel for cleaner air and reduced dependence on fossil fuels. Fuel efficiency and CO<sub>2</sub> GHG regulations are challenging OEMs to design vehicles using lightweight materials, such as polypropylene (PP), thermoplastic polyolefin (TPO), carbon fiber and new epoxy resins.

# What does it mean for you?

Lightweight materials can be challenging to bond and can cause unwanted noise. The need to attach difficult-to-bond materials and reduce noise while reducing weight will continue to grow.

## CAFÉ Standards Miles per gallon – equivalent (mpg-e)



### Bonding needs:



Buzz, squeak, rattle  
noise reduction



Ability to bond to  
difficult surfaces  
(such as new  
plastics)



Ability to bond  
lightweight materials



## TREND

# Passenger comfort: low VOC, low odor, low noise

An enjoyable driving experience means providing odorless interiors and quiet, smooth rides are top priorities. However, VOCs are inherently present in newly produced components for auto interiors, which are made of rubber, plastic, foam and leather. Increasing government regulations and VDA278 and JAMA industry standards have resulted in more stringent OEM regulations. Low-VOC and low-odor interiors continue to grow in popularity, as well as finding ways to eliminate buzz, squeak and rattle noise.



# What does it mean for you?

Identifying technologies and incorporating low-VOC, low-odor and low-noise materials and ways to attach them is crucial. Common applications include headliner, door panel, seating and instrument panel. Leading manufacturers are responding to new demands in design and low VOC requirements with interiors made from a continually expanding range of new materials.

## Vehicle interior emissions and their sources

### Organic sources

#### HEADLINER

- Aldehyde
- Toluene

#### SEAT

- Aldehyde
- Toluene

#### I-PANEL

- Aldehyde (leather)
- Isoalkane
- Phthalate (PVC)

#### DOOR PANEL

- Aldehyde
- Butadiene
- Toluene

#### CARPET

- Aldehyde
- Org. acid
- Toluene

Average commuting time in the U.S.:

# 329

hours/year

Source: Organization for Economic Cooperation and Development report

## Bonding needs:



Low-VOC, low-odor, low-noise adhesives



Adhesives designed to bond to new, low-surface-energy materials



Low-fogging adhesives





## TREND

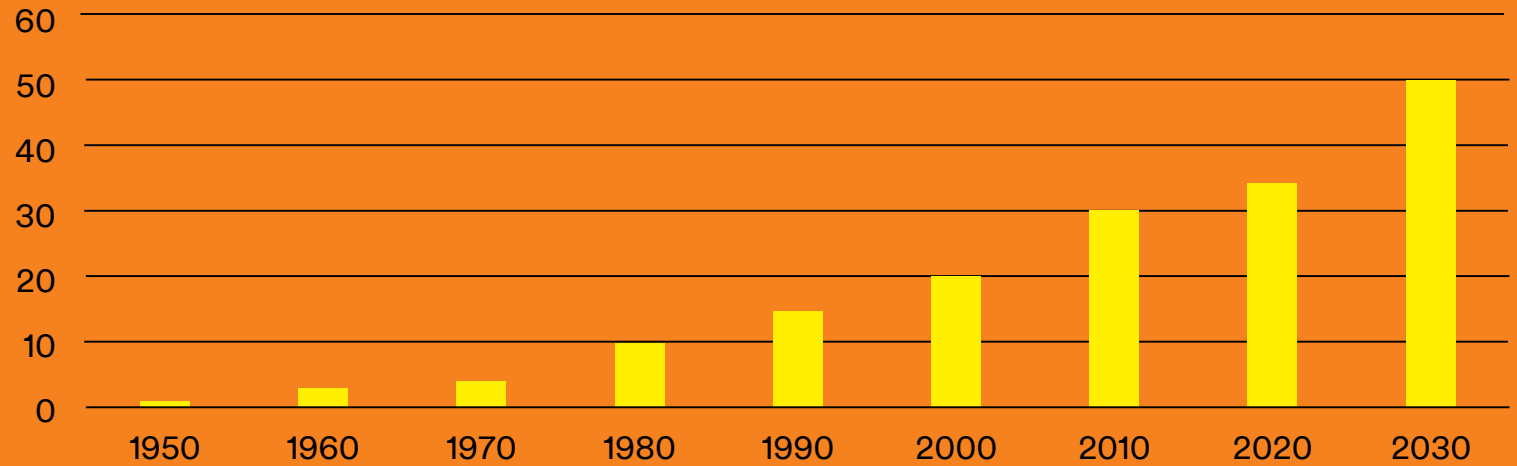
# Automotive electronics

Electronics technology leaders have moved into the automotive electrification market. Driver information systems are digital, including instrument cluster and driver heads up displays. Smart sensing functions are getting more sophisticated, with parking sensors, collision sensors and even window dimming sensors becoming standard features. In the near future: adoption of system capabilities enabling autonomous driving.

# What does it mean for you?

Seamless integration of electronics into vehicle interiors is important for OEMs. Understanding the best ways to bond new materials to create breakthrough designs will lead to more opportunities.

## Electronics and software as percent of total car cost



Source: Statista/Lux Research

### Bonding needs:



Adhesives designed to bond to new, low-surface-energy materials



High-impact, tough adhesives that resist vibration



High mechanical performance flexible printed circuit bonding to attach sensors, displays and more



## TREND

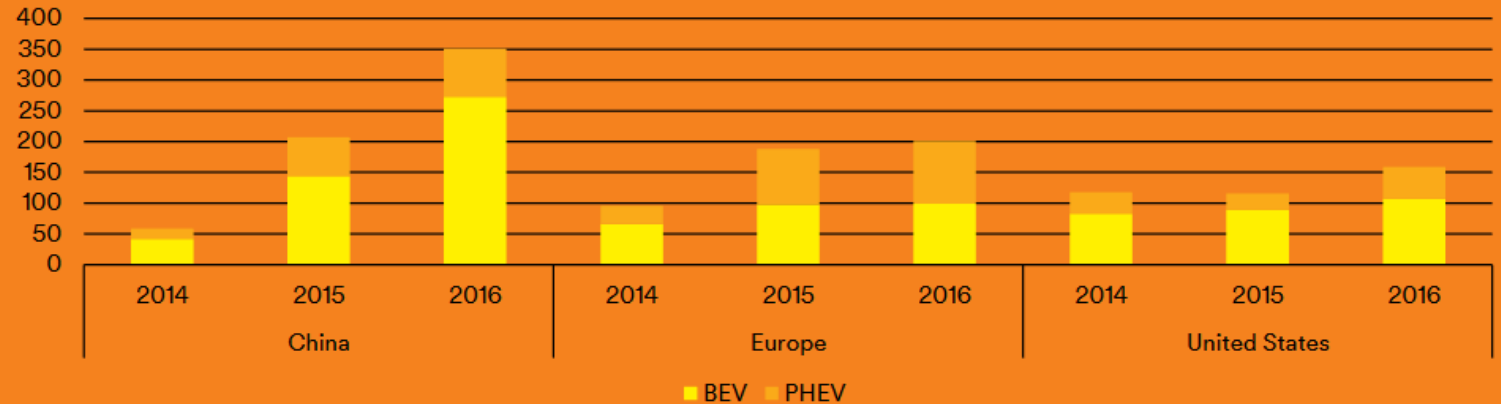
# Powertrain innovation: EV

Electric Vehicles (EV) pave the road for emission-free mobility combined with driving enjoyment. Plug-In Electric Vehicle, Extended Range Electric Vehicle and Battery Electric Vehicle Powertrain Systems integrate powertrain components, internal combustion engine and transmission with new electric components.

# What does it mean for you?

The new eMobility marks a major shift in powertrain technology. EV manufacturers want adhesive and sealant solutions that are proven to work: they need to be electrically insulating or conductive, self-extinguishing and temperature resistant. Along with the design of the vehicles and batteries are the charging stations, so the need for ways to successfully meet these challenges will continue to grow.

## New registrations of electric vehicles



Worldwide sales of pure battery EVs (excluding hybrids) grew by 45% in 2016.

Source: mckinsey.com

## Bonding needs:



Innovative  
EV battery bonding



Adhesives that  
enable new  
lightweight designs

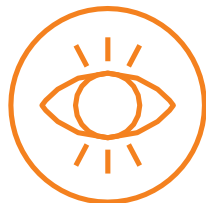


Adhesives that are  
electrically insulating  
or conductive, self-  
extinguishing and  
temperature resistant

INDUSTRY TRENDS

# Appliances

# Appliance Megatrends



Emphasis on  
Aesthetics



Matte  
Stainless  
Steel



Smudge-Proof  
Finishes



Time-Saving  
Features



Noise  
Reduction



IoT-Connected  
HVAC Systems



Smart  
Connectivity



Smart  
Monitoring





## TREND

# Emphasis on aesthetics

Matte finishes for refrigerators, dishwashers, ranges and hoods are growing in popularity. A modern slate finish creates a sleek look and a matte surface to avoid fingerprints. Another hot trend is using glass in smart touch panel design instead of mechanical switches, which intuitively guides use and is durable and easy to clean.

# What does it mean for you?

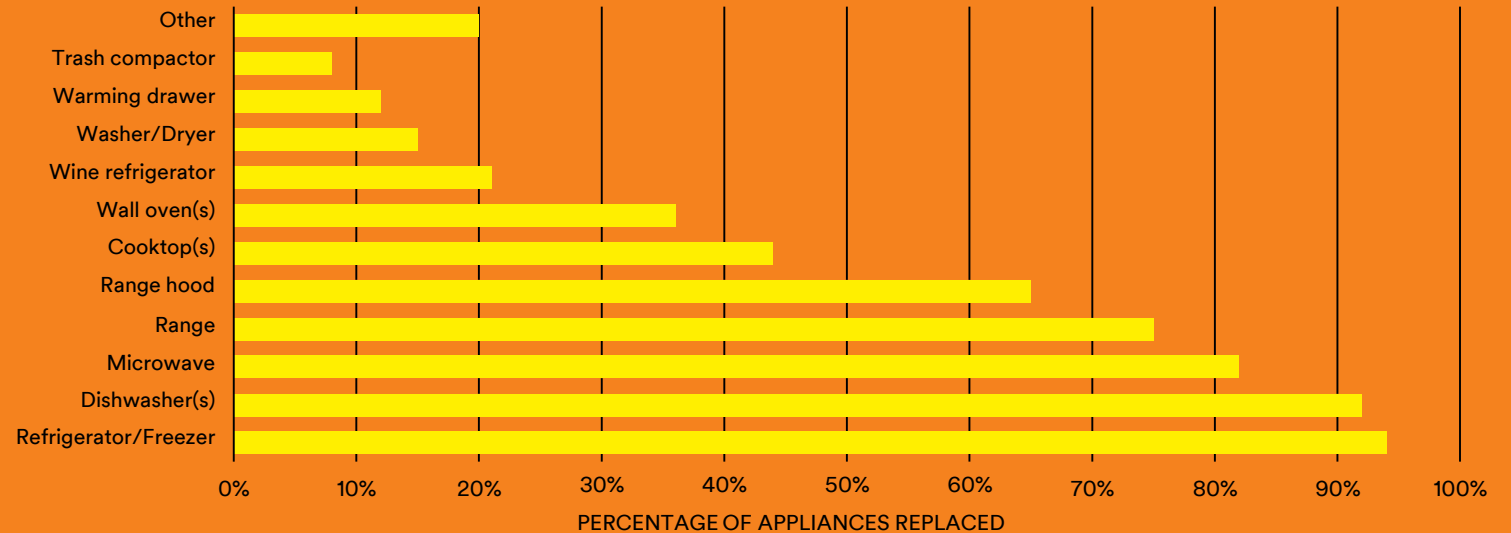
Increased opportunities for those who understand how to turn design concepts into reality. Manufacturing aesthetically-pleasing appliances presents numerous challenges in assembly, mounting, fastening and sealing. There is a growing need for high-performance adhesives resistant to extreme temperatures, chemicals and liquids.

# 90%

of homeowners replace all or some appliances during kitchen renovations.

# 25%

of new appliances have high-tech features like color-touchscreen controls or built-in speakers.



Source: houzz.com

## Bonding needs:



Ability to bond to difficult substrates (such as glass to metal)



Reworkable adhesives to save manufacturing costs



Reliable adhesives robust to extreme environments



## TREND

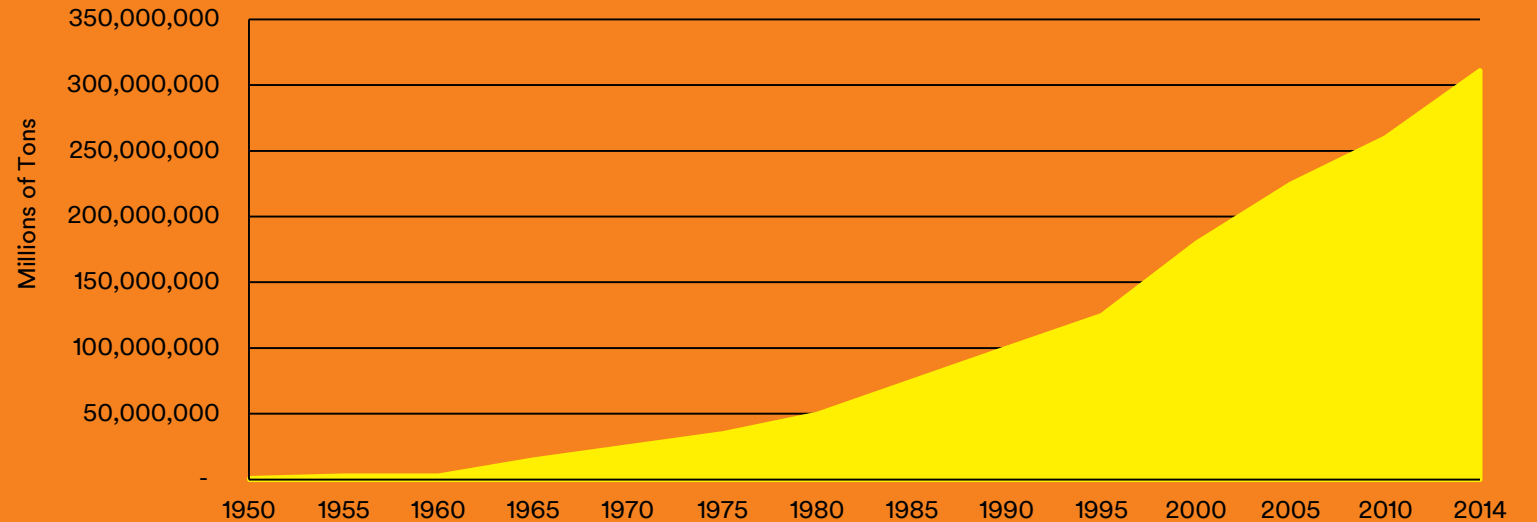
# Low-cost materials

Many mid/low-end appliance manufacturers are using plastics like polypropylene for light weighting and cost saving. This allows quality mass production at a low price to make more options available to more people.

# What does it mean for you?

Many appliance manufacturers are turning to bonding for easier assembly, reworkability, vibration damping and the ability to join dissimilar substrates and sensitive materials with a continuous joint. Choosing the right adhesive can mean increased durability, strength and cost savings.

## Global use of plastics has grown steadily since 1950



Source: World Economic Forum: The New Plastics Economy — Rethinking the Future of Plastics, Jan. 2016

### Bonding needs:



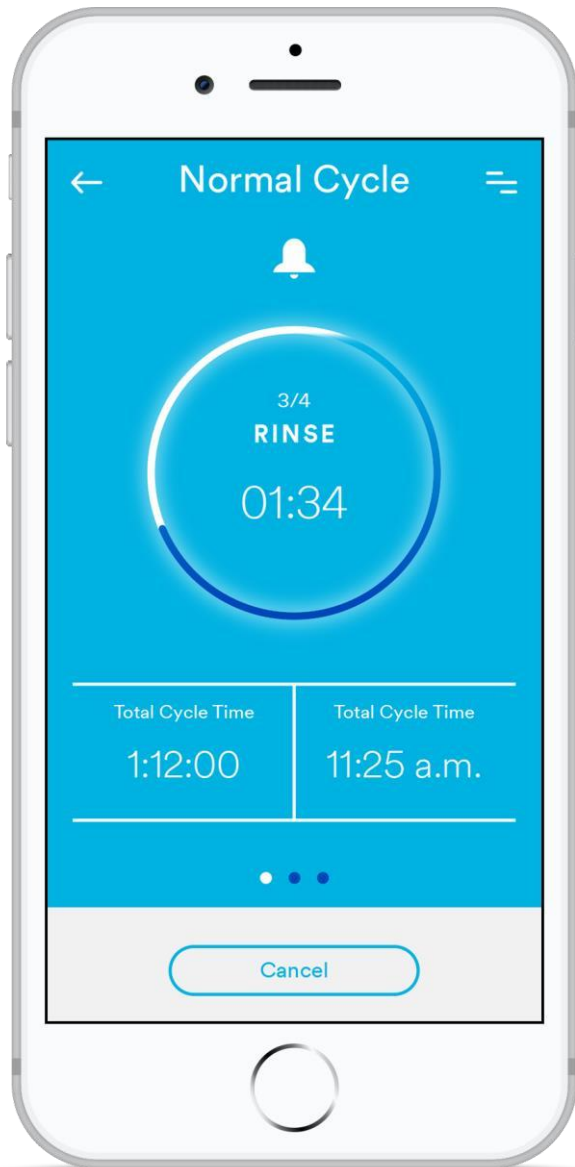
Ability to bond to difficult surfaces (such as plastics)



Reworkable adhesives to save manufacturing costs



Reliable adhesives robust to extreme environments



## TREND

# Smart connectivity

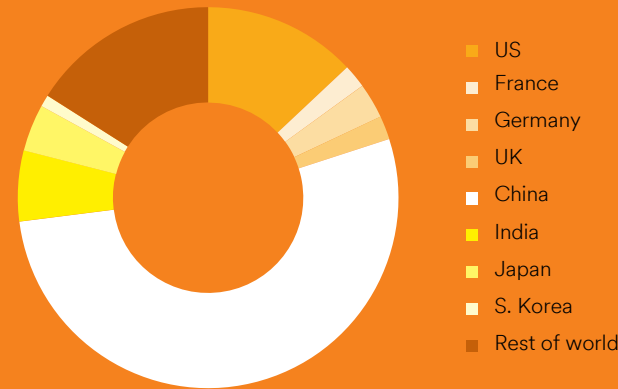
Living in a smart home is not a dream anymore. A new wave of smart technologies makes domestic life more efficient, productive and entertaining. Imagine ovens that let you know when dinner is ready, refrigerators that can order groceries and dishwashers that can be operated remotely.

# What does it mean for you?

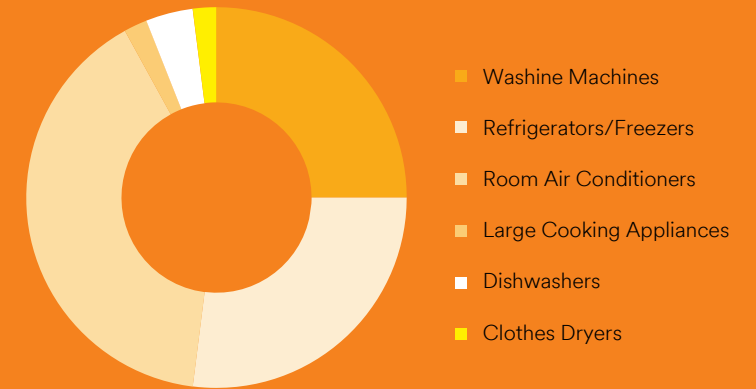
Smart appliances are forcing engineers to rethink age-old product designs—and how to build them. There will be more bonding opportunities for accessories with connectivity and appliances like air conditioners, coffee makers, washing machines, refrigerators and more. Knowing how to bring smart products to market will give you a competitive advantage.

## Smart connected appliances may reach 200M units by 2020

Share by 8 Key Markets



Share by Major Appliance Type



### Bonding needs:



Ability to bond to difficult surfaces (such as plastics)



High mechanical performance flexible printed circuit bonding to attach sensors, displays and more



Reliable adhesives robust to extreme environments





## TREND

# Noise reduction

Some of the noisiest products are some of the most essential—including food processors, washing machines, vacuum cleaners and extractor fans. Noise reduction is even more important for consumers in China, since washers are typically located in kitchen or living areas.

# What does it mean for you?

The need for new noise-damping solutions, including foil tape, damping pads and more from a capable provider will continue to grow. Understanding the design challenges of appliances will be essential.

## Top 10 loudest household appliances

Anything over 85 decibels can harm your hearing, but household appliances in the 50-decibel range can be harmful over time. It's time to take the buzz out of your morning coffee buzz.

1. Blender: 80-90 db
2. Food processor: 80-90 db
3. Juicer: 80-90 db
4. Coffee grinder: 70-80 db
5. TV: 70 db
6. Hair dryer: 60-95 db
7. Vacuum cleaner: 60-85 db
8. Washing machine: 50-75 db
9. Dishwasher: 55-75 db
10. Coffee percolator: 55 db

Source: [quiethomelab.com](http://quiethomelab.com)

### Bonding needs:



Adhesives that reduce buzz, squeak and rattle



Ability to bond foam for noise damping



Adhesives that bond 3M™ Thinsulate Insulation for noise reduction

An aerial, high-angle view of a city skyline, likely Shanghai, featuring a dense cluster of skyscrapers and a complex, multi-level highway interchange with numerous overpasses and ramps. The scene is captured in a dark, moody tone, possibly during dusk or dawn, with some lights visible on the buildings and the road. The overall atmosphere is one of modern urban infrastructure and engineering.

3M Bonding and Assembly Solutions

# Designed for Ideas. Engineered for Applications.

# What do you need to succeed?

Thriving in India's manufacturing industry means elevating your position as a trusted consultant. One that meets manufacturers' bonding needs and empowers them, from design to production.

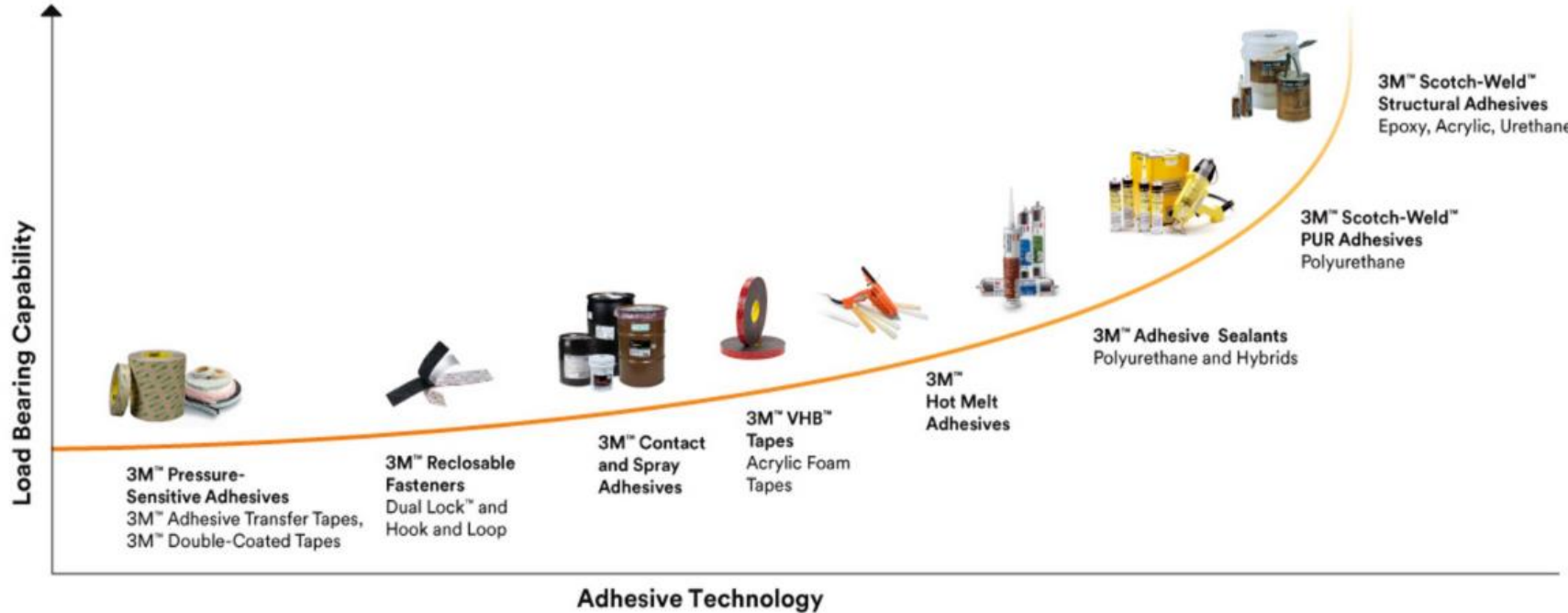
## Bonding solutions that provide design flexibility

- Bonds to new materials
- Separates incompatible materials
- Reduces weight
- Simplifies assembly
- Absorbs energy
- Bonds and seals simultaneously



# Why Work with 3M?

We've developed a wide variety of adhesive and tape products and formats to address the diverse design requirements of manufacturers, known at 3M as the adhesive and tape bonding continuum. This ranges from removable pressure sensitive adhesives to high-strength curing epoxies.



Adhesive Load Bearing Capability	
Adhesive Type	Strength (PSI)
PSAs	1 – 10
Hot Melt	10 – 500
Foam Tape	200 – 500
Curing Hot Melt	400 – 1000
Cyanoacrylates/Polyurethane	1000 – 3000
Acrylics	2000 – 4000
Epoxies	2000 – 6000

# Why work with 3M?

We've developed a wide variety of adhesive and tape products and formats to address the diverse design requirements of manufacturers, known at 3M as the adhesive and tape bonding continuum. This ranges from removable pressure sensitive adhesives to high-strength curing epoxies.



## Sustainability

Our products comply with stringent sustainability standards without compromising performance, so you can offer greener solutions to customers



## Diversity

We have products across the entire application spectrum. That way, you can consolidate your label and tape suppliers into one that promises quality and reliability



## Performance

Our solutions are unmatched in performance and value. You can be sure of providing the best adhesive and tape products to customers when you choose 3M



## Expertise

We equip you with the expertise to help customers solve bonding challenges so you can differentiate yourself for the winning edge



# Contact us

**Bonding Tapes, Converter & Specialty Solutions Business  
Industrial Adhesives and Tapes Division**

**3M India Limited**

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